

Book

MLA Last, First M. *Book*. City: Publisher, Year Published. Medium.

Ex: Carley, Michael J. 1939: *The Alliance That Never Was and the Coming of World War II*. Chicago: Dee, 1999. Print.

Chapter/Anthology

MLA Last, First M. "Section Title." *Book/Anthology*. Ed. ^{Book Editor} First M. Last. ^{Ex: 5th ed.} Edition. City: Publisher, Year Published. Page(s). Medium.

Ex: Melville, Herman. *Hawthorne and His Mosses*. *The Norton Anthology of American Literature*. Ed. Nina Baym. 3rd ed. New York: Norton, 1989. 5-25. Print.

**Essays, shorts stories, and poems are put in quotes. Works originally published independently such as plays and novels generally are italicized*

Magazine

MLA Last, First M. "Article Title." *Magazine Title* Date Month Year Published: ^{Ex: 1-5 or 15.} Page(s). Medium.

Ex: Pressman, Aaron. "Bottom Fishing in Rough Waters." *BusinessWeek* 29 Sept. 2008: 27. Print.

Newspaper

MLA Last, First M. "Article Title." *Newspaper Title* Date Month Year Published: ^{Ex: 1-5 or A12.} Page(s). Medium.

Ex: Campoy, Ana. "Gasoline Surges in Southeast After Ike." *The Wall Street Journal* 23 Sept. 2008: A14. Print.

Journal

MLA ^{Two Authors} Last, First M., and First M. Last. "Article Title." *Journal Title* ^{Ex: 13} Volume.Issue (Year): ^{Ex: 2-7 or 32.} Page(s). Medium.

Ex: Bharadwaj, Parag, and Katerine T. Ward. "Ethical Considerations of Patients with Pacemakers." *American Family Physician* 78 (2008): 398-99. Print.

Website

MLA Last, First M. "Article Title." *Website Title*. Publisher, ^{Date electronically published} Date Month Year. Web. ^{Date Accessed} Date Month Year. <URL>.

Ex: Satakar, Bhakti. "Water Aerobics." *Buzzle.com*. Buzzle.com, 15 July 2010. Web. 16 July 2010.

Online Database (Journal)

MLA Last, First M. "Article Title." *Journal Title* ^{Ex: 12.3} Volume.Issue (Year): Page(s). *Database Name*. Web. Day Month Year. <URL>.

Ex: Ahn, Hyunchul, and Kyoung-jae Kim. "Using Genetic Algorithms to Optimize Nearest Neighbors for Data Mining." *Annals of Operations Research* 263.1 (2008): 5-18. *Academic Search Premier*. Web. 25 Sept. 2008.

**Note that months in MLA are abbreviated. For example, "February" is "Feb."*

TV/ Radio

MLA "Episode." Contributors. *Program*. Network. Call Letter, City, Date. Medium.

Ex: "The Saudi Experience." Prod. Mary Walsh. *Sixty Minutes*. CBS. WCBS, New York, 5 May 2009. Television.

Film

MLA *Title*. Contributors. Distributor, Year of release. ^{DVD, Film etc..} Medium viewed.

Ex: *The Dark Knight*. Dir. Christopher Nolan. Perf. Christian Bale, Heath Ledger, and Aaron Eckhart. Warner Bros., 2008. DVD.

Sound Recording

MLA Contributors. "Song." *Album*. Band. Manufacturer, Year. ^{MP3, CD etc...} Medium.

Ex: Corgan, Billy, and Butch Vig. "Today." *Siamese Dream*. Smashing Pumpkins. Virgins Records America, 1993. CD.

Visual Art / Photograph

MLA Last, First M. *Title*. Year created. Medium of work. Museum / collection, City.

Ex: Picasso, Pablo. *Three Musicians*. 1921. Oil on panel. Museum of Mod. Art, New York.

Lecture / Speech

MLA Last, First M. "Speech." Meeting / Organization. Location. Date. Description.

Ex: Obama, Barack H. "Inaugural Address." 2009 Presidential Inaugural. Capitol Building, Washington. 20 Jan. 2009. Address.

Interview

MLA Interviewee. ^{If any} "Title." Interview by interviewer. ^{Magazine, newspaper, television information} Publication information. Medium.

Ex: Abdul, Paula. Interview by Cynthia McFadden. *Nightline*. ABC. WABC, New York. 23 Apr. 2009. Television.

Cartoon

MLA Last, First M. ^{If any} "Title." Cartoon / Comic strip. ^{Magazine, newspaper, book} Publication information. Medium.

Ex: Trudeau, Garry. "Doonesbury." Comic strip. *New York Times* 8 May 2008: 12. Print.

*Note that months in MLA are abbreviated. For example, "February" is "Feb."